

# State Papers Online

## Eighteenth Century, 1714-1782

### Part II: State Papers Foreign: Low Countries and Germany

Manuscript series: The National Archives, UK: SP 77, 80, 81, 82, 84, 87, 96, 101 and 105

Collection size: over 1000 volumes of manuscript documents (approx. 360,000 folios)

Academic Adviser and General Editor: **Professor Jeremy Black**, University of Exeter

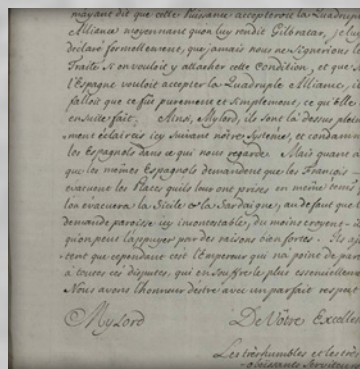
National Archives Adviser: **Dr Katy Mair**

*State Papers Online: Eighteenth Century, 1714-1782* is a multi-part series that extends Gale's widely acclaimed British *State Papers Online* programme into the eighteenth century. This searchable digital series streamlines research by offering scholars intuitive and easy access to British government records in the eighteenth century, enriching their study and research into Britain and Europe during the period.

Part II expands on the domestic papers in Part I, turning its lens on the eighteenth century world beyond England's borders. Presenting the first section of the foreign papers for the reigns of George I to George III (until 1782 when the State Papers series ended), the collection documents the relationship of the Hanoverian rulers with Flanders, Holland and Germany, with particular focus on European powers including the Holy Roman Empire, German States and German Towns.

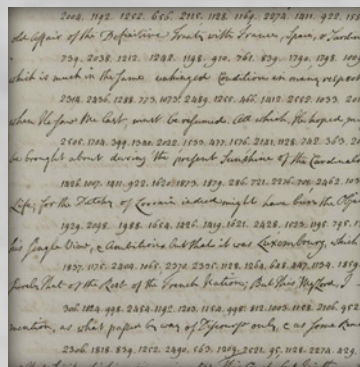
Scholars can browse and search over 1,000 volumes of manuscripts written or received by the British secretaries of state, discovering a vast of repository of such items as:

- correspondence with English diplomats in the Low Countries and Germany as well as foreign diplomats in England
- letters to and from the Hanover rulers and the Holy Roman Emperors
- intercepted despatches and other intelligence from British agents
- material relating to military, naval and colonial policy including the Military Expedition series and the Archives of British Legations
- original and draft treaties
- working papers of the secretaries including compensation claims, petitions and royal warrants



SP 80/41 f.47 \*

End of a joint letter report written in French from Earl Cadogan and the Swiss, François Pesme de Saint Saphorin, both ambassadors for George I, Vienna 15 May 1720.



SP 80/130 f.5v \*

Page in cypher of letter from Thomas Robinson, diplomat in Vienna to Rt Hon. Lord Harrington, Secretary of State, 28 May 1738 discussing the Emperor getting out of the war.



SP 80/233 f. 252 \*

Map of Silesia marked up in 1741 during the negotiations with Frederick II of Prussia and sent to Robinson with the negotiating points by Philippe de Sizendorf on behalf of Maria Theresa of Austria.

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Part II continues many of the themes that came to preoccupy the domestic papers of Part I, such as the War of Austrian Succession and the Seven Years War. Its detailed coverage of these events and international diplomacy more generally offers eighteenth-century scholars fresh insights into the workings of the Hanoverian court and those of its allies and enemies in Europe.

Part II will be followed by Parts III and IV which extends coverage into Western Europe, and Northern, and Eastern Europe and Turkey.

## Manuscript series in Part II include:

- SP 77: State Papers Foreign, Flanders
- SP 80: State Papers Foreign, Holy Roman Empire
- SP 81: State Papers Foreign, German States
- SP 82: State Papers Foreign, Hamburg and Hanse Towns
- SP 84: State Papers Foreign, Holland
- SP 87: State Papers Foreign, Military Expeditions
- SP 96: State Papers Foreign, Switzerland
- SP 101: State Papers Foreign, Newsletters
- SP 105: State Papers Foreign, Archives of British Legations

## Streamlining research

Built on the same platform as *State Papers Online, 1509-1714*, and cross-searchable with it, the collection expands the research possibilities for scholars offering multiple options for finding and viewing manuscripts to suit different research needs:

- Basic and advanced search
- Time-saving limiters, allowing users to limit results by date, reign, collection segment, Calendar or manuscript volume, language, illustrations and maps
- Browse manuscripts or calendars, enabling users to view a single volume of either Calendar or manuscripts, or jump from volume to volume – crucial for finding documents which are not fully calendared
- Calendar entries linked to each facsimile manuscript document
- Manuscript document in full-screen view with zoom from 5%–400%
- The ability to view two manuscripts or two Calendar entries side by side for comparative analysis

## For teaching and learning

Introductory essays by the General Editor as well as essays by leading historians on key subjects, with links to the documents. Essays include:

Professor Jeremy Black, University of Exeter  
*Introduction to State Papers Online: Eighteenth Century, Part II*

Dr H.L.A. Dunthorne, University of Swansea  
*Flanders and Holland in the 18th Century*

Professor Peter Wilson, University of Hull  
*The Holy Roman Empire in the 18th Century*

Dr Andrew Thompson, Queen's College Cambridge  
*The German States, Hamburg and Hanse and their relations with Great Britain in the 18th Century*

Professor Jeremy Black, University of Exeter  
*British Foreign Affairs with regard to Europe in the 18th century*

Professor Karl Schweizer, New Jersey Institute of Technology,  
*The Archives of the British Legations*

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